The bookmark package

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Abstract

This package implements a new bookmark (outline) organization for package hyperref. Bookmark properties such as style and color can now be set. Other action types are available (URI, GoToR, Named). The bookmarks are generated in the first compile run. Package hyperref uses two runs.

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*Please report any issues at https://github.com/ho-tex/bookmark/issues

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1 Documentation

1.1 Introduction

This package bookmark tries to provide a more modern management for bookmarks:

- The bookmarks are already generated in the first TEX compile run.
- The font style and color of the bookmarks can be changed.
- More actions than simple GoTo actions are possible.

In the same way as hyperref [1] the bookmarks are generated in the order of the bookmark generating macros (`\bookmark`). A level number is used to define the tree structure of the bookmarks. The restrictions are less strict:

- The level values may jump and omit values. A `\subsubsection` may follow a `\chapter`. This was an error in hyperref, that prints a warning and tries to fix this.
- Several bookmarks may point to the same destination. In hyperref this would mess up the bookmark tree completely, because the algorithm assumes that the destination names are keys (unique).

Note that this package is intended as experimentation platform for bookmark management. Feedback is welcome. Also the interfaces may change in future versions.

1.2 Options

Options can be given at four places:

1. `\usepackage[`⟨*options*⟩`]{bookmark}`
   This is the only place for driver options and option atend.
2. `\bookmarksetup{`⟨*options*⟩`}`
   This command is just for setting options.
3. `\bookmarksetupnext{`⟨*options*⟩`}`
   The options are stored and called after the options of the next `\bookmark` command.
4. `\bookmark[`⟨*options*⟩`]{`⟨*title*⟩`}`
   This command sets the bookmark. The option settings remain limited to this bookmark.

Exception: Driver options, option atend and options draft/final cannot be changed after the package is loaded.

1.2.1 Options draft and final

If a LATEX file is compiled several times, then a little time can be saved, if option draft is used to disable the bookmark stuff of this package. Default is final. Both options are boolean options, without value the value `true` is used. `draft=true` is the same as `final=false`.

Options of package bookmark are local options with the exception of driver options. Therefore draft or final given as class option is not seen by this package. If you want to optimize first LATEX runs depending on a global draft, then package ifdraft and LATEX's `\PassOptionsToPackage` might help in the organization of the preamble, for example:

```
\documentclass[draft]{article}
\usepackage{ifdraft}
\ifdraft{%
   \PassOptionsToPackage{draft}{bookmark}%
}{}
```

1.2.2 Driver options

Supported drivers are pdftex, dvips, dvipdfmx (xetex and older name dvipdfm), and vtex. The TEX engines pdfTEX, XeTEX, and VTEX are automatically detected. The default for the DVI drivers is dvips. This can be changed in the configuration file `bookmark.cfg` by `\BookmarkDriverDefault`, e.g.:

```
\def\BookmarkDriverDefault{dvipdfm}
```

The current versions of the drivers uses new LaTeX-hooks and tests if the PDF management is active and so requires a format newer than 2022-06-01.

Open bookmarks with dvipdfmx. Older version of the package had an option dvipdfmx-outline-open to activate code which allows to specify the open status of an outline entry. The package now assumes that all used dvipdfmx version are current enough to understand this code and so activates the code always. The option itself will be ignored.

1.2.3 Layout options

Font options.

bold: The bookmark is shown with a bold font if the PDF viewer supports this (since PDF 1.4).

italic: An italic font is used (since PDF 1.4).

Both bold and italic can be used together. Using value `false` disables the font option.

Color option. Colored bookmarks are a feature of PDF 1.4, they are not supported by all PDF viewers.

color: Here the color can be given as color specification of packages color or xcolor. An empty value means that the color property is not set. Without package xcolor the recognized values are restricted to

- Empty value, no color is set,
  example: `color={}`
- Explicit color specification of color model rgb,
  example for red: `color=[rgb]{1,0,0}`
- Explicit color specification of color model gray,
  example for dark gray: `color=[gray]{0.25}`

Note that this restriction also holds if package color is loaded. With xcolor, however, the full range of color specifications can be used.

1.2.4 Action options

dest: Destination name.

page: Page number, first page is 1.

view: View specification, examples:
`view={FitB}`, `view={FitH 842}`, `view={XYZ 0 100 null}` Some view specification parameters expect numbers as parameters with unit bp. They can be given either as plain numbers or as length expressions inside `\calc`. Expressions of package calc are supported if the package is loaded. Otherwise ε-TEX's `\dimexpr` is used. Example:
`view={FitH \calc{\paperheight-\topmargin-1in}}`
`view={XYZ 0 \calc{\paperheight} null}`
Note that `\calc` cannot be used for the third parameter of `XYZ`. This parameter is the zoom value, not a length.

named: Named action name:
`FirstPage`, `LastPage`, `NextPage`, `PrevPage`

gotor: Name of the external PDF file.

uri: URI specification.

rawaction: Raw action specification. Because these specification depends on the driver this option should not be used.

The appropriate action for the bookmark is selected by analyzing the specified options. The actions are distinguished by different sets of options:

Action	Options
GoTo:	dest
GoTo:	page + view
GoToR:	gotor + dest
GoToR:	gotor + page + view
Named:	named
URI:	uri

Missing actions. If the action is missing package bookmark throws an error message. Depending on the driver (pdftex, dvips and friends) the package detects it quite late at the end of the document. Since version 2011/04/21 v1.21 the package tries printing the line number and file name of the corresponding occurrence of `\bookmark`. However, TEX does provide the line number, but unhappily the file name is a secret. The package supports some ways to get the file name:

- If LuaTEX (independently from DVI or PDF modes) is running, then its `status.filename` is used automatically.
- Package `\currfile` [2] redefines LATEX internals to keep track of the file name. If the package is loaded, then its `\currfilepath` is detected and used automatically by package bookmark.
- The file name can be set manually by option scrfile in `\bookmarksetup` or `\bookmark`. But be careful, manual setting disables the previous ways for file name detection. And a wrong or missed file name setting might get you a wrong source location in the error message.

1.2.5 Level options

The order of the bookmark entries are defined by the appearance order of `\bookmark` commands. The tree structure is constructed by the property level of the bookmark nodes. The values of level are integers. If the level of a bookmark entry has a higher value than the previous node, then the entry becomes a child of the previous node. The absolute value of the difference does not matter.

Package bookmark remembers the level of the previous bookmark entry in a global property 'current level'.

The behaviour of the level system can be configured by following options:

level: Sets the level, see the description above. If option level is given without value, then the default behaviour is restored, that the 'current level' is used as level value. Since version 2010/10/19 v1.16 package bookmark also supports names `part`, `section` and other, if the macros `\toclevel@part`, `\toclevel@section` are defined (done by package hyperref, see option bookmarkdepth).

rellevel: Sets the level relative to the previous level. A positive value means that the bookmark entry become a child of the previous one.

keeplevel: Use the level, set by level or rellevel, but do not change the global property 'current level'. The option can be disabled by setting to `false`.

startatroot: At this time the bookmark tree starts at the top level again. The next bookmark entry is not sorted as child to a previous entry. Example scenario: A document uses part. However there are last chapters that should not be put below the last part:

```
\documentclass{book}
[...]
\begin{document}
  \part{First part}
    \chapter{First chapter in first part}
    [...]
  \part{Second part}
    \chapter{First chapter in second part}
    [...]
  \bookmarksetup{startatroot}
  \chapter{Index}% does not belong to second part
\end{document}
```

1.2.6 Style definitions

A style is a group of option settings. It can be defined by macro `\bookmarkdefinestyle` and is used by option style.

`\bookmarkdefinestyle` {⟨*name*⟩} {⟨*key value list*⟩}

The ⟨*key value list*⟩ of option settings is assigned the style ⟨*name*⟩.

style: The value of option style is the name of a previously defined style. Its option settings are now executed. The options may include option style. Endless recursion by calling the same style recursively is prevented and throws an error.

1.2.7 Hook support

A hook is called right after the processing the optional options of macro `\bookmark`.

addtohook: Code, given as value to this option is added to the hook.

`\bookmarkget` {⟨*option*⟩}

Macro `\bookmarkget` extracts the value of the latest option setting of option ⟨*option*⟩. In case of boolean options number one is returned, if the boolean option is enabled, otherwise the result is zero. The resulting numbers can directly be used in `\ifnum` or `\ifcase`. If you want to have the digits `0` and `1`, then prefix `\bookmarkget` with `\number`. Macro `\bookmarkget` is expandable. In case of unsupported options an empty string is returned. Supported boolean options are

bold, italic, open

Other supported options:

depth, dest, color, gotor, level, named, openlevel, page, rawaction, uri, view,

Additionally the following key is available:

text

It returns the text of the outline entry.

Option setting. Inside the hook an option can be set using `\bookmarksetup`.

1.3 Compatibility with hyperref

Package bookmark automatically disables hyperref's bookmarks. However the package uses some of the code of hyperref. For example, the package redefines the hook `\Hy@writebookmark` that hyperref inserts in `\addcontentsline` and other commands. Therefore hyperref's bookmarks should not be disabled.

Package bookmark uses hyperref's `\pdfstringdef` and does not provide a replacement.

Some options of hyperref are also implemented in package bookmark:

hyperref	bookmark
bookmarksdepth	depth
bookmarksopen	open
bookmarksopenlevel	openlevel
bookmarksnumbered	numbered

The following commands are also available:

```
\pdfbookmark
\currentpdfbookmark
\subpdfbookmark
\belowpdfbookmark
```

1.4 Adding bookmarks at the end

Package option atend enables the following macro:

`\BookmarkAtEnd` {⟨*stuff*⟩}

Macro `\BookmarkAtEnd` puts ⟨*stuff*⟩ at the end of the document. ⟨*stuff*⟩ means bookmark commands. Example:

```
\usepackage[atend]{bookmark}
\BookmarkAtEnd{%
  \bookmarksetup{startatroot}%
  \bookmark[named=LastPage, level=0]{Last page}%
}
```

Alternatively, option startatroot can be given in `\bookmark`:

```
\BookmarkAtEnd{%
  \bookmark[
    startatroot,
    named=LastPage,
    level=0,
  ]{Last page}%
}
```

Remarks.

- `\BookmarkAtEnd` hides the fact that the method for adding bookmarks at the end of the document depends on the driver.

  The driver pdftex use package atveryend's for this purpose. `\AtEndDocument` is too early, the last page might not been shipped out. Because the `.aux` file is needed, this driver use `\AfterLastShipout`.

  The implementation of the other drivers (dvipdfm, xetex, vtex) depends on `\special` that does not have an effect after the last page. In this case `\AtEndDvi` of package atenddvi helps. It puts its argument on last page of the document. Two LaTeX runs are necessary at least, because the last page is detected by a reference.

  dvips uses now the new LaTeX hook `shipout/lastpage`.

- The time of expansion of the argument of `\BookmarkAtEnd` is not specified. This can happen immediately or at the end of the document.

1.5 Structure destinations

If tagging is activated with e.g.

```
\DocumentMetadata{testphase=phase-III} %or some other phase a
```

the outlines will also use structure destinations, these are destination bound not to a page but to a structure. This works only with pdftex, luatex and xetex/dvipdfmx.

1.6 Limitations/ToDos

- Support for missing actions (Launch, ...).
- Better design for hyperref's option bookmarkstype.

2 Example

```
⟨*example⟩
\documentclass{article}
\usepackage{xcolor}[2007/01/21]
\usepackage{hyperref}
\usepackage[
  open,
  openlevel=2,
  atend
]{bookmark}[2019/12/03]

\bookmarksetup{color=blue}

\BookmarkAtEnd{%
  \bookmarksetup{startatroot}%
  \bookmark[named=LastPage, level=0]{End/Last page}%
  \bookmark[named=FirstPage, level=1]{First page}%
}

\begin{document}
\section{First section}
\subsection{Subsection A}
\begin{figure}
  \hypertarget{fig}{}%
  A figure.
```

```
\end{figure}
\bookmark[
  rellevel=1,
  keeplevel,
  dest=fig
]{A figure}
\subsection{Subsection B}
\subsubsection{Subsubsection C}
\subsection{Umlauts: \"A\"O\"U\"a\"o\"u\ss}
\newpage
\bookmarksetup{
  bold,
  color=[rgb]{1,0,0}
}
\section{Very important section}
\bookmarksetup{
  italic,
  bold=false,
  color=blue
}
\subsection{Italic section}
\bookmarksetup{
  italic=false
}
\part{Misc}
\section{Diverse}
\subsubsection{Subsubsection, omitting subsection}
\bookmarksetup{
  startatroot
}
\section{Last section outside part}
\subsection{Subsection}
\bookmarksetup{
  color={}
}
\begingroup
  \bookmarksetup{level=0, color=green!80!black}
  \bookmark[named=FirstPage]{First page}
  \bookmark[named=LastPage]{Last page}
  \bookmark[named=PrevPage]{Previous page}
  \bookmark[named=NextPage]{Next page}
\endgroup
\bookmark[
  page=2,
  view=FitH 800
]{Page 2, FitH 800}
\bookmark[
  page=2,
  view=FitBH \calc{\paperheight-\topmargin-1in-\headheight-\headsep}
]{Page 2, FitBH top of text body}
\bookmark[
  uri={http://www.dante.de/},
  color=magenta
]{Dante homepage}
\bookmark[
  gotor={t.pdf},
  page=1,
  view={XYZ 0 1000 null},
  color=cyan!75!black
]{File t.pdf}
\bookmark[named=FirstPage]{First page}
\bookmark[rellevel=1, named=LastPage]{Last page (rellevel=1)}
```

```
\bookmark[named=PrevPage]{Previous page}
\bookmark[level=0, named=FirstPage]{First page (level=0)}
\bookmark[
  rellevel=1,
  keeplevel,
  named=LastPage
]{Last page (rellevel=1, keeplevel)}
\bookmark[named=PrevPage]{Previous page}
\end{document}
```

⟨/example⟩

3 Implementation

3.1 Package

```
⟨*package⟩
\NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}
\ProvidesPackage{bookmark}%
  [2023-12-10 v1.31 PDF bookmarks (HO)]%
```

3.1.1 Requirements

ε-TEX.

\BKM@CalcExpr

```
\begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
\expandafter\ifx\csname numexpr\endcsname\relax
  \def\BKM@CalcExpr#1#2#3#4{%
    \begingroup
      \count@=#2\relax
      \advance\count@ by#3#4\relax
      \edef\x{\endgroup
        \def\noexpand#1{\the\count@}%
      }%
    \x
  }%
\else
  \def\BKM@CalcExpr#1#2#3#4{%
    \edef#1{%
      \the\numexpr#2#3#4\relax
    }%
  }%
\fi
```

Escape features of pdfTEX.

\BKM@EscapeName

```
\def\BKM@EscapeName#1{%
  \ifx#1\@empty
  \else
    \EdefEscapeName#1#1%
  \fi
}%
```

\BKM@EscapeString

```
\def\BKM@EscapeString#1{%
  \ifx#1\@empty
  \else
    \EdefEscapeString#1#1%
  \fi
}%
```

\BKM@EscapeHex

```
\def\BKM@EscapeHex#1{%
  \ifx#1\@empty
  \else
    \EdefEscapeHex#1#1%
  \fi
}%
```

\BKM@UnescapeHex

```
\def\BKM@UnescapeHex#1{%
  \EdefUnescapeHex#1#1%
}%
```

Some helper commands Replaces some commands from ltxcmds:

\BKM@ReturnAfterFi
\BKM@space
\BKM@GlobalAppendToMacro
\BKM@LocalAppendToMacro

```
\ExplSyntaxOn
\let\BKM@LocalAppendToMacro\tl_put_right:Nn
\let\BKM@GlobalAppendToMacro\tl_gput_right:Nn
\ExplSyntaxOff
\def\BKM@space{ }
\long\def\BKM@ReturnAfterFi#1\fi{\fi#1}
```

Packages. Don't load packages loaded by xpackagehyperref

```
\RequirePackage{hyperref}[2010/06/18]
```

3.1.2 Package options

```
\SetupKeyvalOptions{family=BKM,prefix=BKM@}
\DeclareLocalOptions{%
  atend,%
  bold,%
  color,%
  depth,%
  dest,%
  draft,%
  final,%
  gotor,%
  italic,%
  keeplevel,%
  level,%
  named,%
  numbered,%
  open,%
  openlevel,%
  page,%
  rawaction,%
  rellevel,%
  srcfile,%
  srcline,%
  startatroot,%
  uri,%
  view,%
}
```

\bookmarksetup

```
\newcommand*{\bookmarksetup}{\kvsetkeys{BKM}}
```

\BKM@setup

```
\def\BKM@setup#1{%
  \bookmarksetup{#1}%
```

```
  \ifx\BKM@HookNext\@empty
  \else
    \expandafter\bookmarksetup\expandafter{\BKM@HookNext}%
    \BKM@HookNextClear
  \fi
  \BKM@hook
  \ifBKM@keeplevel
  \else
    \xdef\BKM@currentlevel{\BKM@level}%
  \fi
}
```

\bookmarksetupnext

```
\newcommand*{\bookmarksetupnext}[1]{%
  \BKM@GlobalAppendToMacro\BKM@HookNext{,#1}%
}
```

\BKM@setupnext

\BKM@HookNextClear

```
\def\BKM@HookNextClear{%
  \global\let\BKM@HookNext\@empty
}
```

\BKM@HookNext

```
\BKM@HookNextClear
```

```
\DeclareBoolOption{draft}
\DeclareComplementaryOption{final}{draft}
```

\BKM@DisableOptions

```
\def\BKM@DisableOptions{%
  \DisableKeyvalOption[action=warning,package=bookmark]%
      {BKM}{draft}%
  \DisableKeyvalOption[action=warning,package=bookmark]%
      {BKM}{final}%
}
```

```
\DeclareBoolOption[\ifHy@bookmarksopen true\else false\fi]{open}
```

\bookmark@open

```
\def\bookmark@open{%
  \ifBKM@open\@ne\else\z@\fi
}
```

```
\DeclareStringOption[\maxdimen]{openlevel}
```

\BKM@openlevel

```
\edef\BKM@openlevel{\number\@bookmarksopenlevel}
```

```
%\DeclareStringOption[\c@tocdepth]{depth}
\@ifundefined{Hy@bookmarksdepth}{%
  \def\BKM@depth{\c@tocdepth}%
}{%
  \let\BKM@depth\Hy@bookmarksdepth
}
\define@key{BKM}{depth}[]{%
  \edef\BKM@param{#1}%
  \ifx\BKM@param\@empty
    \def\BKM@depth{\c@tocdepth}%
  \else
    \@ifundefined{toclevel@\BKM@param}{%
      \@onelevel@sanitize\BKM@param
```

```
      \edef\BKM@temp{\expandafter\@car\BKM@param\@nil}%
      \ifcase 0\expandafter\ifx\BKM@temp-1\fi
              \expandafter\ifnum\expandafter`\BKM@temp>47 %
                \expandafter\ifnum\expandafter`\BKM@temp<58 %
                  1%
                \fi
              \fi
              \relax
        \PackageWarning{bookmark}{%
          Unknown document division name (\BKM@param)\MessageBreak
          for option `depth'%
        }%
      \else
        \BKM@SetDepthOrLevel\BKM@depth\BKM@param
      \fi
    }{%
      \BKM@SetDepthOrLevel\BKM@depth{%
        \csname toclevel@\BKM@param\endcsname
      }%
    }%
  \fi
}
```

\bookmark@depth

```
\def\bookmark@depth{\BKM@depth}
```

\BKM@SetDepthOrLevel

```
\def\BKM@SetDepthOrLevel#1#2{%
  \begingroup
    \setbox\z@=\hbox{%
      \count@=#2\relax
      \expandafter
    }%
  \expandafter\endgroup
  \expandafter\def\expandafter#1\expandafter{\the\count@}%
}

\DeclareStringOption[\BKM@currentlevel]{level}[\BKM@currentlevel]
\define@key{BKM}{level}{%
  \edef\BKM@param{#1}%
  \ifx\BKM@param\BKM@MacroCurrentLevel
    \let\BKM@level\BKM@param
  \else
    \@ifundefined{toclevel@\BKM@param}{%
      \@onelevel@sanitize\BKM@param
      \edef\BKM@temp{\expandafter\@car\BKM@param\@nil}%
      \ifcase 0\expandafter\ifx\BKM@temp-1\fi
              \expandafter\ifnum\expandafter`\BKM@temp>47 %
                \expandafter\ifnum\expandafter`\BKM@temp<58 %
                  1%
                \fi
              \fi
              \relax
        \PackageWarning{bookmark}{%
          Unknown document division name (\BKM@param)\MessageBreak
          for option `level'%
        }%
      \else
        \BKM@SetDepthOrLevel\BKM@level\BKM@param
      \fi
    }{%
      \BKM@SetDepthOrLevel\BKM@level{%
        \csname toclevel@\BKM@param\endcsname
```

```
      }%
    }%
  \fi
}
```

\BKM@MacroCurrentLevel

```
\def\BKM@MacroCurrentLevel{\BKM@currentlevel}

\DeclareBoolOption{keeplevel}
\DeclareBoolOption{startatroot}
```

\BKM@startatrootfalse

```
\def\BKM@startatrootfalse{%
  \global\let\ifBKM@startatroot\iffalse
}
```

\BKM@startatroottrue

```
\def\BKM@startatroottrue{%
  \global\let\ifBKM@startatroot\iftrue
}

\define@key{BKM}{rellevel}{%
  \BKM@CalcExpr\BKM@level{#1}+\BKM@currentlevel
}
```

\bookmark@level

```
\def\bookmark@level{\BKM@level}
```

\BKM@currentlevel

```
\def\BKM@currentlevel{0}
```

Make bookmark's option numbered an alias for hyperref's bookmarksnumbered.

```
\DeclareBoolOption[%
  \ifHy@bookmarksnumbered true\else false\fi
]{numbered}
\g@addto@macro\BKM@numberedtrue{%
  \let\ifHy@bookmarksnumbered\iftrue
}
\g@addto@macro\BKM@numberedfalse{%
  \let\ifHy@bookmarksnumbered\iffalse
}
\g@addto@macro\Hy@bookmarksnumberedtrue{%
  \let\ifBKM@numbered\iftrue
}
\g@addto@macro\Hy@bookmarksnumberedfalse{%
  \let\ifBKM@numbered\iffalse
}
```

\bookmark@numbered

```
\def\bookmark@numbered{%
  \ifBKM@numbered\@ne\else\z@\fi
}
```

Redefinitions hyperref's options

\BKM@PatchHyperrefOption

```
\def\BKM@PatchHyperrefOption#1{%
  \expandafter\BKM@@PatchHyperrefOption\csname KV@Hyp@#1\endcsname%
}
```

\BKM@@PatchHyperrefOption

```
\def\BKM@@PatchHyperrefOption#1{%
  \expandafter\BKM@@@PatchHyperrefOption#1{##1}\BKM@nil#1%
}
```

\BKM@@@PatchHyperrefOption

```
\def\BKM@@@PatchHyperrefOption#1\BKM@nil#2#3{%
  \def#2##1{%
    #1%
    \bookmarksetup{#3={##1}}%
  }%
}

\BKM@PatchHyperrefOption{bookmarksopen}{open}
\BKM@PatchHyperrefOption{bookmarksopenlevel}{openlevel}
\BKM@PatchHyperrefOption{bookmarksdepth}{depth}
```

Font style options. Caution: Package bitset is zero-based, the PDF specifications starts with one.

```
\bitsetReset{BKM@FontStyle}%
\define@key{BKM}{italic}[true]{%
  \expandafter\ifx\csname if#1\endcsname\iftrue
    \bitsetSet{BKM@FontStyle}{0}%
  \else
    \bitsetClear{BKM@FontStyle}{0}%
  \fi
}%
\define@key{BKM}{bold}[true]{%
  \expandafter\ifx\csname if#1\endcsname\iftrue
    \bitsetSet{BKM@FontStyle}{1}%
  \else
    \bitsetClear{BKM@FontStyle}{1}%
  \fi
}%
```

\bookmark@italic

```
\def\bookmark@italic{%
  \ifnum\bitsetGet{BKM@FontStyle}{0}=1 \@ne\else\z@\fi
}
```

\bookmark@bold

```
\def\bookmark@bold{%
  \ifnum\bitsetGet{BKM@FontStyle}{1}=1 \@ne\else\z@\fi
}
```

\BKM@PrintStyle

```
\def\BKM@PrintStyle{%
  \bitsetGetDec{BKM@FontStyle}%
}%
```

Options for color.

```
\define@key{BKM}{color}{%
  \HyColor@BookmarkColor{#1}\BKM@color{bookmark}{color}%
}
```

\BKM@color

```
\let\BKM@color\@empty
```

\bookmark@color

```
\def\bookmark@color{\BKM@color}
```

3.1.3 Action options

```
\def\BKM@temp#1{%
  \DeclareStringOption{#1}%
  \expandafter\edef\csname bookmark@#1\endcsname{%
    \expandafter\noexpand\csname BKM@#1\endcsname
  }%
}
```

\bookmark@dest

```
\BKM@temp{dest}
```

\bookmark@named

```
\BKM@temp{named}
```

\bookmark@uri

```
\BKM@temp{uri}
```

\bookmark@gotor

```
\BKM@temp{gotor}
```

\bookmark@rawaction

```
\BKM@temp{rawaction}

\define@key{BKM}{page}{%
  \def\BKM@page{#1}%
  \ifx\BKM@page\@empty
  \else
    \edef\BKM@page{\number\BKM@page}%
    \ifnum\BKM@page>\z@
    \else
      \PackageError{bookmark}{Page must be positive}\@ehc
      \def\BKM@page{1}%
    \fi
  \fi
}
```

\BKM@page

```
\let\BKM@page\@empty
```

\bookmark@page

```
\def\bookmark@page{\BKM@@page}

\define@key{BKM}{view}{%
  \BKM@CheckView{#1}%
}
```

\BKM@view

```
\let\BKM@view\@empty
```

\bookmark@view

```
\def\bookmark@view{\BKM@view}
```

BKM@CheckView

```
\def\BKM@CheckView#1{%
  \BKM@CheckViewType#1 \@nil
}
```

\BKM@CheckViewType

```
\def\BKM@CheckViewType#1 #2\@nil{%
  \def\BKM@type{#1}%
  \@onelevel@sanitize\BKM@type
```

```
  \BKM@TestViewType{Fit}{}%
  \BKM@TestViewType{FitB}{}%
  \BKM@TestViewType{FitH}{%
    \BKM@CheckParam#2 \@nil{top}%
  }%
  \BKM@TestViewType{FitBH}{%
    \BKM@CheckParam#2 \@nil{top}%
  }%
  \BKM@TestViewType{FitV}{%
    \BKM@CheckParam#2 \@nil{bottom}%
  }%
  \BKM@TestViewType{FitBV}{%
    \BKM@CheckParam#2 \@nil{bottom}%
  }%
  \BKM@TestViewType{FitR}{%
    \BKM@CheckRect{#2}{ }%
  }%
  \BKM@TestViewType{XYZ}{%
    \BKM@CheckXYZ{#2}{ }%
  }%
  \@car{%
    \PackageError{bookmark}{%
      Unknown view type `\BKM@type',\MessageBreak
      using `FitH' instead%
    }\@ehc
    \def\BKM@view{FitH}%
  }%
  \@nil
}
```

\BKM@TestViewType

```
\def\BKM@TestViewType#1{%
  \def\BKM@temp{#1}%
  \@onelevel@sanitize\BKM@temp
  \ifx\BKM@type\BKM@temp
    \let\BKM@view\BKM@temp
    \expandafter\@car
  \else
    \expandafter\@gobble
  \fi
}
```

BKM@CheckParam

```
\def\BKM@CheckParam#1 #2\@nil#3{%
  \def\BKM@param{#1}%
  \ifx\BKM@param\@empty
    \PackageWarning{bookmark}{%
      Missing parameter (#3) for `\BKM@type',\MessageBreak
      using 0%
    }%
    \def\BKM@param{0}%
  \else
    \BKM@CalcParam
  \fi
  \edef\BKM@view{\BKM@view\space\BKM@param}%
}
```

BKM@CheckRect

```
\def\BKM@CheckRect#1#2{%
  \BKM@@CheckRect#1#2#2#2#2\@nil
}
```

\BKM@@CheckRect

```
\def\BKM@@CheckRect#1 #2 #3 #4 #5\@nil{%
  \def\BKM@temp{0}%
  \def\BKM@param{#1}%
  \ifx\BKM@param\@empty
    \def\BKM@param{0}%
    \def\BKM@temp{1}%
  \else
    \BKM@CalcParam
  \fi
  \edef\BKM@view{\BKM@view\space\BKM@param}%
  \def\BKM@param{#2}%
  \ifx\BKM@param\@empty
    \def\BKM@param{0}%
    \def\BKM@temp{1}%
  \else
    \BKM@CalcParam
  \fi
  \edef\BKM@view{\BKM@view\space\BKM@param}%
  \def\BKM@param{#3}%
  \ifx\BKM@param\@empty
    \def\BKM@param{0}%
    \def\BKM@temp{1}%
  \else
    \BKM@CalcParam
  \fi
  \edef\BKM@view{\BKM@view\space\BKM@param}%
  \def\BKM@param{#4}%
  \ifx\BKM@param\@empty
    \def\BKM@param{0}%
    \def\BKM@temp{1}%
  \else
    \BKM@CalcParam
  \fi
  \edef\BKM@view{\BKM@view\space\BKM@param}%
  \ifnum\BKM@temp>\z@
    \PackageWarning{bookmark}{Missing parameters for `\BKM@type'}%
  \fi
}
```

\BKM@CheckXYZ

```
\def\BKM@CheckXYZ#1#2{%
  \BKM@@CheckXYZ#1#2#2#2\@nil
}
```

\BKM@@CheckXYZ

```
\def\BKM@@CheckXYZ#1 #2 #3 #4\@nil{%
  \def\BKM@param{#1}%
  \let\BKM@temp\BKM@param
  \@onelevel@sanitize\BKM@temp
  \ifx\BKM@param\@empty
    \let\BKM@param\BKM@null
  \else
    \ifx\BKM@temp\BKM@null
    \else
      \BKM@CalcParam
    \fi
  \fi
  \edef\BKM@view{\BKM@view\space\BKM@param}%
  \def\BKM@param{#2}%
  \let\BKM@temp\BKM@param
  \@onelevel@sanitize\BKM@temp
```

```
  \ifx\BKM@param\@empty
    \let\BKM@param\BKM@null
  \else
    \ifx\BKM@temp\BKM@null
    \else
      \BKM@CalcParam
    \fi
  \fi
  \edef\BKM@view{\BKM@view\space\BKM@param}%
  \def\BKM@param{#3}%
  \ifx\BKM@param\@empty
    \let\BKM@param\BKM@null
  \fi
  \edef\BKM@view{\BKM@view\space\BKM@param}%
}
```

\BKM@null

```
\def\BKM@null{null}
\@onelevel@sanitize\BKM@null
```

\BKM@CalcParam

```
\def\BKM@CalcParam{%
  \begingroup
  \let\calc\@firstofone
  \expandafter\BKM@@CalcParam\BKM@param\@empty\@empty\@nil
}
```

\BKM@@CalcParam

```
\def\BKM@@CalcParam#1#2#3\@nil{%
  \ifx\calc#1%
    \@ifundefined{calc@assign@dimen}{%
      \@ifundefined{dimexpr}{%
        \setlength{\dimen@}{#2}%
      }{%
        \setlength{\dimen@}{\dimexpr#2\relax}%
      }%
    }{%
      \setlength{\dimen@}{#2}%
    }%
    \dimen@.99626\dimen@
    \edef\BKM@param{\strip@pt\dimen@}%
    \expandafter\endgroup
    \expandafter\def\expandafter\BKM@param\expandafter{\BKM@param}%
  \else
    \endgroup
  \fi
}
```

3.1.4 Option atend

```
\DeclareBoolOption{atend}
\g@addto@macro\BKM@DisableOptions{%
  \DisableKeyvalOption[action=warning,package=bookmark]%
      {BKM}{atend}%
}
```

3.1.5 Option style

\bookmarkdefinestyle

```
\newcommand*{\bookmarkdefinestyle}[2]{%
  \@ifundefined{BKM@style@#1}{%
  }{%
    \PackageInfo{bookmark}{Redefining style `#1'}%
```

```
  }%
  \@namedef{BKM@style@#1}{#2}%
}

\define@key{BKM}{style}{%
  \BKM@StyleCall{#1}%
}
\newif\ifBKM@ok
```

`\BKM@StyleCall`

```
\def\BKM@StyleCall#1{%
  \@ifundefined{BKM@style@#1}{%
    \PackageWarning{bookmark}{%
      Ignoring unknown style `#1'%
    }%
  }{%
```

Check style stack.

```
    \BKM@oktrue
    \edef\BKM@StyleCurrent{#1}%
    \@onelevel@sanitize\BKM@StyleCurrent
    \let\BKM@StyleEntry\BKM@StyleEntryCheck
    \BKM@StyleStack
    \ifBKM@ok
      \expandafter\@firstofone
    \else
      \PackageError{bookmark}{%
        Ignoring recursive call of style `\BKM@StyleCurrent'%
      }\@ehc
      \expandafter\@gobble
    \fi
    {%
```

Push current style on stack.

```
      \let\BKM@StyleEntry\relax
      \edef\BKM@StyleStack{%
        \BKM@StyleEntry{\BKM@StyleCurrent}%
        \BKM@StyleStack
      }%
```

Call style.

```
      \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\bookmarksetup
      \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter{%
        \csname BKM@style@\BKM@StyleCurrent\endcsname
      }%
```

Pop current style from stack.

```
      \BKM@StyleStackPop
    }%
  }%
}
```

`\BKM@StyleStackPop`

```
\def\BKM@StyleStackPop{%
  \let\BKM@StyleEntry\relax
  \edef\BKM@StyleStack{%
    \expandafter\@gobbletwo\BKM@StyleStack
  }%
}
```

`\BKM@StyleEntryCheck`

```
\def\BKM@StyleEntryCheck#1{%
  \def\BKM@temp{#1}%
  \ifx\BKM@temp\BKM@StyleCurrent
```

```
    \BKM@okfalse
  \fi
}
```

\BKM@StyleStack

```
\def\BKM@StyleStack{}
```

3.1.6 Options for source file location

```
\DeclareStringOption{srcline}
\DeclareStringOption{srcfile}
```

3.1.7 Hook support

\BKM@hook

```
\def\BKM@hook{}
```

```
\define@key{BKM}{addtohook}{%
  \BKM@LocalAppendToMacro\BKM@hook{#1}%
}
```

bookmarkget

```
\newcommand*{\bookmarkget}[1]{%
  \romannumeral0%
  \@ifundefined{bookmark@#1}{%
    \BKM@space
  }{%
    \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\BKM@space
    \csname bookmark@#1\endcsname
  }%
}
```

3.1.8 Driver setup and loading

Driver detection.

\BKM@DefineDriverKey

```
\def\BKM@DefineDriverKey#1{%
  \define@key{BKM}{#1}[]{%
    \def\BKM@driver{#1}%
  }%
  \g@addto@macro\BKM@DisableOptions{%
    \DisableKeyvalOption[action=warning,package=bookmark]%
        {BKM}{#1}%
  }%
}
```

```
\BKM@DefineDriverKey{pdftex}
\BKM@DefineDriverKey{dvips}
\BKM@DefineDriverKey{dvipdfm}
\BKM@DefineDriverKey{dvipdfmx}
\BKM@DefineDriverKey{xetex}
\BKM@DefineDriverKey{vtex}
\define@key{BKM}{dvipdfmx-outline-open}[true]{%
 \PackageWarning{bookmark}{Option 'dvipdfmx-outline-open' is obsolete
   and ignored}{}}
```

\bookmark@driver

```
\def\bookmark@driver{\BKM@driver}
```

```
\InputIfFileExists{bookmark.cfg}{}{}
```

\BookmarkDriverDefault

```
\providecommand*{\BookmarkDriverDefault}{dvips}
```

\BKM@driver LuaTeX and pdfTeX share driver.

```
\ifpdf
  \def\BKM@driver{pdftex}%
  \ifx\pdfoutline\@undefined
    \ifx\pdfextension\@undefined\else
      \protected\def\pdfoutline{\pdfextension outline }
    \fi
  \fi
\else
  \ifxetex
    \def\BKM@driver{dvipdfm}%
  \else
    \ifvtex
      \def\BKM@driver{vtex}%
    \else
      \edef\BKM@driver{\BookmarkDriverDefault}%
    \fi
  \fi
\fi
```

Process options.

```
\ProcessKeyvalOptions*
\BKM@DisableOptions
```

Option draft

```
\ifBKM@draft
  \PackageWarningNoLine{bookmark}{Draft mode on}%
  \let\bookmarksetup\@gobble
  \let\BookmarkAtEnd\@gobble
  \let\bookmarkdefinestyle\@gobbletwo
  \let\bookmarkget\@gobble
  \let\pdfbookmark\@undefined
  \newcommand*{\pdfbookmark}[3][]{}%
  \let\currentpdfbookmark\@gobbletwo
  \let\subpdfbookmark\@gobbletwo
  \let\belowpdfbookmark\@gobbletwo
  \newcommand*{\bookmark}[2][]{}%
  \renewcommand*{\Hy@writebookmark}[5]{}%
  \let\ReadBookmarks\relax
  \let\BKM@DefGotoNameAction\@gobbletwo % package 'hypdestopt'
  \expandafter\endinput
\fi
```

Driver validation and loading.

```
\def\BKM@temp{dvipdfmx}%
\ifx\BKM@temp\BKM@driver
  \def\BKM@driver{dvipdfm}%
\fi
\def\BKM@temp{pdftex}%
\ifpdf
  \ifx\BKM@temp\BKM@driver
  \else
    \PackageWarningNoLine{bookmark}{%
      Wrong driver '\BKM@driver', using 'pdftex' instead%
    }%
    \let\BKM@driver\BKM@temp
  \fi
\else
  \ifx\BKM@temp\BKM@driver
    \PackageError{bookmark}{%
      Wrong driver, pdfTeX is not running in PDF mode.\MessageBreak
```

```
      Package loading is aborted%
    }\@ehc
    \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endinput
  \fi
  \def\BKM@temp{dvipdfm}%
  \ifxetex
    \ifx\BKM@temp\BKM@driver
    \else
      \PackageWarningNoLine{bookmark}{%
        Wrong driver ‘\BKM@driver’,\MessageBreak
        using ‘dvipdfm’ for XeTeX instead%
      }%
      \let\BKM@driver\BKM@temp
    \fi
  \else
    \def\BKM@temp{vtex}%
    \ifvtex
      \ifx\BKM@temp\BKM@driver
      \else
        \PackageWarningNoLine{bookmark}{%
          Wrong driver ‘\BKM@driver’,\MessageBreak
          using ‘vtex’ for VTeX instead%
        }%
        \let\BKM@driver\BKM@temp
      \fi
    \else
      \ifx\BKM@temp\BKM@driver
        \PackageError{bookmark}{%
          Wrong driver, VTeX is not running in PDF mode.\MessageBreak
          Package loading is aborted%
        }\@ehc
        \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endinput
      \fi
    \fi
  \fi
\fi
\InputIfFileExists{bkm-\BKM@driver.def}{}{%
  \PackageError{bookmark}{%
    Unsupported driver ‘\BKM@driver’.\MessageBreak
    Package loading is aborted%
  }\@ehc
  \endinput
}
```

3.1.9 Compatibility for hyperref

\pdfbookmark

```
\let\pdfbookmark\@undefined
\newcommand*{\pdfbookmark}[3][0]{%
  \bookmark[level=#1,dest={#3.#1}]{#2}%
  \hyper@anchorstart{#3.#1}\hyper@anchorend
}
```

\currentpdfbookmark

```
\def\currentpdfbookmark{%
  \pdfbookmark[\BKM@currentlevel]%
}
```

\subpdfbookmark

```
\def\subpdfbookmark{%
  \BKM@CalcExpr\BKM@CalcResult\BKM@currentlevel+1%
  \expandafter\pdfbookmark\expandafter[\BKM@CalcResult]%
}
```

\belowpdfbookmark

```
\def\belowpdfbookmark#1#2{%
  \xdef\BKM@gtemp{\number\BKM@currentlevel}%
  \subpdfbookmark{#1}{#2}%
  \global\let\BKM@currentlevel\BKM@gtemp
}
```

Section number, text, label, level, file

\Hy@writebookmark

```
\def\Hy@writebookmark#1#2#3#4#5{%
  \ifnum#4>\BKM@depth\relax
  \else
    \edef\BKM@type{#5}%
    \ifx\BKM@type\Hy@bookmarkstype
      \begingroup
        \ifBKM@numbered
          \let\numberline\Hy@numberline
          \let\booknumberline\Hy@numberline
          \let\partnumberline\Hy@numberline
          \let\chapternumberline\Hy@numberline
        \else
          \let\numberline\@gobble
          \let\booknumberline\@gobble
          \let\partnumberline\@gobble
          \let\chapternumberline\@gobble
        \fi
        \bookmark[level=#4,dest={\HyperDestNameFilter{#3}}]{#2}%
      \endgroup
    \fi
  \fi
}
```

\ReadBookmarks

```
\let\ReadBookmarks\relax
```

⟨/package⟩

3.2 Driver for dvipdfm

```
⟨*dvipdfm⟩
\NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}
\ProvidesFile{bkm-dvipdfm.def}%
  [2023-12-10 v1.31 bookmark driver for dvipdfm (HO)]%
```

\BKM@id

```
\newcount\BKM@id
\BKM@id=\z@
```

\BKM@0

```
\@namedef{BKM@0}{000}
```

\ifBKM@sw

```
\newif\ifBKM@sw
```

\BKM@struct@dest Support for structure destinations in the outline.

```
\newcommand\BKM@struct@dest{}
\ExplSyntaxOn
\IfDocumentMetadataTF
  {
    \tag_if_active:T
     {
```

```
      \def\BKM@struct@dest{/SD~@pdf.SDest.\BKM@dest}
    }

  }{}
\ExplSyntaxOff
```

\bookmark

```
\newcommand*{\bookmark}[2][]{%
  \if@filesw
    \begingroup
      \def\bookmark@text{#2}%
      \BKM@setup{#1}%
      \edef\BKM@prev{\the\BKM@id}%
      \global\advance\BKM@id\@ne
      \BKM@swtrue
      \@whilesw\ifBKM@sw\fi{%
        \def\BKM@abslevel{1}%
        \ifnum\ifBKM@startatroot\z@\else\BKM@prev\fi=\z@
          \BKM@startatrootfalse
          \expandafter\xdef\csname BKM@\the\BKM@id\endcsname{%
            0{\BKM@level}\BKM@abslevel
          }%
          \BKM@swfalse
        \else
          \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\BKM@getx
              \csname BKM@\BKM@prev\endcsname
          \ifnum\BKM@level>\BKM@x@level\relax
            \BKM@CalcExpr\BKM@abslevel\BKM@x@abslevel+1%
            \expandafter\xdef\csname BKM@\the\BKM@id\endcsname{%
              {\BKM@prev}{\BKM@level}\BKM@abslevel
            }%
            \BKM@swfalse
          \else
            \let\BKM@prev\BKM@x@parent
          \fi
        \fi
      }%
      \csname HyPsd@XeTeXBigCharstrue\endcsname
      \pdfstringdef\BKM@title{\bookmark@text}%
      \edef\BKM@FLAGS{\BKM@PrintStyle}%
      \let\BKM@action\@empty
      \ifx\BKM@gotor\@empty
        \ifx\BKM@dest\@empty
          \ifx\BKM@named\@empty
            \ifx\BKM@rawaction\@empty
              \ifx\BKM@uri\@empty
                \ifx\BKM@page\@empty
                  \PackageError{bookmark}{Missing action}\@ehc
                  \edef\BKM@action{/Dest[@page1/Fit]}%
                \else
                  \ifx\BKM@view\@empty
                    \def\BKM@view{Fit}%
                  \fi
                  \edef\BKM@action{/Dest[@page\BKM@page/\BKM@view]}%
                \fi
              \else
                \BKM@EscapeString\BKM@uri
                \edef\BKM@action{%
                  /A<<%
                    /S/URI%
                    /URI(\BKM@uri)%
                  >>%
                }%
```

```
            \fi
          \else
            \edef\BKM@action{/A<<\BKM@rawaction>>}%
          \fi
        \else
          \BKM@EscapeName\BKM@named
          \edef\BKM@action{%
            /A<</S/Named/N/\BKM@named>>%
          }%
        \fi
      \else
        \BKM@EscapeString\BKM@dest
        \edef\BKM@action{%
          /A<<%
            /S/GoTo%
            /D(\BKM@dest)%
            \BKM@struct@dest
          >>%
        }%
      \fi
    \else
      \ifx\BKM@dest\@empty
        \ifx\BKM@page\@empty
          \def\BKM@page{0}%
        \else
          \BKM@CalcExpr\BKM@page\BKM@page-1%
        \fi
        \ifx\BKM@view\@empty
          \def\BKM@view{Fit}%
        \fi
        \edef\BKM@action{/D[\BKM@page/\BKM@view]}%
      \else
        \BKM@EscapeString\BKM@dest
        \edef\BKM@action{/D(\BKM@dest)}%
      \fi
      \BKM@EscapeString\BKM@gotor
      \edef\BKM@action{%
        /A<<%
          /S/GoToR%
          /F(\BKM@gotor)%
          \BKM@action
        >>%
      }%
    \fi
    \special{pdf:%
      out
            [%
            \ifBKM@open
              \ifnum\BKM@level<%
                  \expandafter\@firstofone\expandafter
                  {\number\BKM@openlevel} %
              \else
                -%
              \fi
            \else
              -%
            \fi
            ] %
          \BKM@abslevel
      <<%
        /Title(\BKM@title)%
        \ifx\BKM@color\@empty
```

```
          \else
            /C[\BKM@color]%
          \fi
          \ifnum\BKM@FLAGS>\z@
            /F \BKM@FLAGS
          \fi
          \BKM@action
        >>%
      }%
    \endgroup
  \fi
}
```

\BKM@getx

```
\def\BKM@getx#1#2#3{%
  \def\BKM@x@parent{#1}%
  \def\BKM@x@level{#2}%
  \def\BKM@x@abslevel{#3}%
}
```

⟨/dvipdfm⟩

3.3 Driver for VTEX

```
⟨*vtex⟩
\NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}
\ProvidesFile{bkm-vtex.def}%
  [2023-12-10 v1.31 bookmark driver for VTeX (HO)]%
\ifvtexpdf
\else
  \PackageWarningNoLine{bookmark}{%
    The VTeX driver only supports PDF mode%
  }%
\fi
```

\BKM@id

```
\newcount\BKM@id
\BKM@id=\z@
```

\BKM@0

```
\@namedef{BKM@0}{00}
```

\ifBKM@sw

```
\newif\ifBKM@sw
```

\bookmark

```
\newcommand*{\bookmark}[2][]{%
  \if@filesw
    \begingroup
      \def\bookmark@text{#2}%
      \BKM@setup{#1}%
      \edef\BKM@prev{\the\BKM@id}%
      \global\advance\BKM@id\@ne
      \BKM@swtrue
      \@whilesw\ifBKM@sw\fi{%
        \ifnum\ifBKM@startatroot\z@\else\BKM@prev\fi=\z@
          \BKM@startatrootfalse
          \def\BKM@parent{0}%
          \expandafter\xdef\csname BKM@\the\BKM@id\endcsname{%
            0{\BKM@level}%
          }%
          \BKM@swfalse
```

```
    \else
      \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\BKM@getx
          \csname BKM@\BKM@prev\endcsname
      \ifnum\BKM@level>\BKM@x@level\relax
        \let\BKM@parent\BKM@prev
        \expandafter\xdef\csname BKM@\the\BKM@id\endcsname{%
          {\BKM@prev}{\BKM@level}%
        }%
        \BKM@swfalse
      \else
        \let\BKM@prev\BKM@x@parent
      \fi
    \fi
  }%
  \pdfstringdef\BKM@title{\bookmark@text}%
  \BKM@vtex@title
  \edef\BKM@FLAGS{\BKM@PrintStyle}%
  \let\BKM@action\@empty
  \ifx\BKM@gotor\@empty
    \ifx\BKM@dest\@empty
      \ifx\BKM@named\@empty
        \ifx\BKM@rawaction\@empty
          \ifx\BKM@uri\@empty
            \ifx\BKM@page\@empty
              \PackageError{bookmark}{Missing action}\@ehc
              \def\BKM@action{!1}%
            \else
              \edef\BKM@action{!\BKM@page}%
            \fi
          \else
            \BKM@EscapeString\BKM@uri
            \edef\BKM@action{%
              <u=%
                /S/URI%
                /URI(\BKM@uri)%
              >%
            }%
          \fi
        \else
          \edef\BKM@action{<u=\BKM@rawaction>}%
        \fi
      \else
        \BKM@EscapeName\BKM@named
        \edef\BKM@action{%
          <u=%
            /S/Named%
            /N/\BKM@named
          >%
        }%
      \fi
    \else
      \BKM@EscapeString\BKM@dest
      \edef\BKM@action{\BKM@dest}%
    \fi
  \else
    \ifx\BKM@dest\@empty
      \ifx\BKM@page\@empty
        \def\BKM@page{1}%
      \fi
      \ifx\BKM@view\@empty
        \def\BKM@view{Fit}%
      \fi
```

```
          \edef\BKM@action{/D[\BKM@page/\BKM@view]}%
        \else
          \BKM@EscapeString\BKM@dest
          \edef\BKM@action{/D(\BKM@dest)}%
        \fi
        \BKM@EscapeString\BKM@gotor
        \edef\BKM@action{%
          <u=%
            /S/GoToR%
            /F(\BKM@gotor)%
            \BKM@action
          >>%
        }%
      \fi
      \ifx\BKM@color\@empty
        \let\BKM@RGBcolor\@empty
      \else
        \expandafter\BKM@toRGB\BKM@color\@nil
      \fi
      \special{%
        !outline \BKM@action;%
        p=\BKM@parent,%
        i=\number\BKM@id,%
        s=%
          \ifBKM@open
            \ifnum\BKM@level<\BKM@openlevel
              o%
            \else
              c%
            \fi
          \else
            c%
          \fi,%
        \ifx\BKM@RGBcolor\@empty
        \else
          c=\BKM@RGBcolor,%
        \fi
        \ifnum\BKM@FLAGS>\z@
          f=\BKM@FLAGS,%
        \fi
        t=\BKM@title
      }%
    \endgroup
  \fi
}
```

\BKM@getx

```
\def\BKM@getx#1#2{%
  \def\BKM@x@parent{#1}%
  \def\BKM@x@level{#2}%
}
```

\BKM@toRGB

```
\def\BKM@toRGB#1 #2 #3\@nil{%
  \let\BKM@RGBcolor\@empty
  \BKM@toRGBComponent{#1}%
  \BKM@toRGBComponent{#2}%
  \BKM@toRGBComponent{#3}%
}
```

\BKM@toRGBComponent

```
\def\BKM@toRGBComponent#1{%
```

```
  \dimen@=#1pt\relax
  \ifdim\dimen@>\z@
    \ifdim\dimen@<\p@
      \dimen@=255\dimen@
      \advance\dimen@ by 32768sp\relax
      \divide\dimen@ by 65536\relax
      \dimen@ii=\dimen@
      \divide\dimen@ii by 16\relax
      \edef\BKM@RGBcolor{%
        \BKM@RGBcolor
        \BKM@toHexDigit\dimen@ii
      }%
      \dimen@ii=16\dimen@ii
      \advance\dimen@-\dimen@ii
      \edef\BKM@RGBcolor{%
        \BKM@RGBcolor
        \BKM@toHexDigit\dimen@
      }%
    \else
      \edef\BKM@RGBcolor{\BKM@RGBcolor FF}%
    \fi
  \else
    \edef\BKM@RGBcolor{\BKM@RGBcolor00}%
  \fi
}
```

\BKM@toHexDigit

```
\def\BKM@toHexDigit#1{%
  \ifcase\expandafter\@firstofone\expandafter{\number#1} %
    0\or 1\or 2\or 3\or 4\or 5\or 6\or 7\or
    8\or 9\or A\or B\or C\or D\or E\or F%
  \fi
}

\begingroup
  \catcode`\|=0 %
  \catcode`\\=12 %
```

\BKM@vtex@title

```
  |gdef|BKM@vtex@title{%
    |@onelevel@sanitize|BKM@title
    |edef|BKM@title{|expandafter|BKM@vtex@leftparen|BKM@title\(|@nil}%
    |edef|BKM@title{|expandafter|BKM@vtex@rightparen|BKM@title\)|@nil}%
    |edef|BKM@title{|expandafter|BKM@vtex@zero|BKM@title\0|@nil}%
    |edef|BKM@title{|expandafter|BKM@vtex@one|BKM@title\1|@nil}%
    |edef|BKM@title{|expandafter|BKM@vtex@two|BKM@title\2|@nil}%
    |edef|BKM@title{|expandafter|BKM@vtex@three|BKM@title\3|@nil}%
  }%
```

\BKM@vtex@leftparen

```
  |gdef|BKM@vtex@leftparen#1\(#2|@nil{%
    #1%
    |ifx||#2||%
    |else
      (%
      |BKM@ReturnAfterFi{%
        |BKM@vtex@leftparen#2|@nil
      }%
    |fi
  }%
```

\BKM@vtex@rightparen

```
1140  |gdef|BKM@vtex@rightparen#1\)#2|@nil{%
1141    #1%
1142    |ifx||#2||%
1143    |else
1144      )%
1145      |BKM@ReturnAfterFi{%
1146        |BKM@vtex@rightparen#2|@nil
1147      }%
1148    |fi
1149  }%
```

\BKM@vtex@zero

```
1150  |gdef|BKM@vtex@zero#1\0#2|@nil{%
1151    #1%
1152    |ifx||#2||%
1153    |else
1154      |noexpand|hv@pdf@char0%
1155      |BKM@ReturnAfterFi{%
1156        |BKM@vtex@zero#2|@nil
1157      }%
1158    |fi
1159  }%
```

\BKM@vtex@one

```
1160  |gdef|BKM@vtex@one#1\1#2|@nil{%
1161    #1%
1162    |ifx||#2||%
1163    |else
1164      |noexpand|hv@pdf@char1%
1165      |BKM@ReturnAfterFi{%
1166        |BKM@vtex@one#2|@nil
1167      }%
1168    |fi
1169  }%
```

\BKM@vtex@two

```
1170  |gdef|BKM@vtex@two#1\2#2|@nil{%
1171    #1%
1172    |ifx||#2||%
1173    |else
1174      |noexpand|hv@pdf@char2%
1175      |BKM@ReturnAfterFi{%
1176        |BKM@vtex@two#2|@nil
1177      }%
1178    |fi
1179  }%
```

\BKM@vtex@three

```
1180  |gdef|BKM@vtex@three#1\3#2|@nil{%
1181    #1%
1182    |ifx||#2||%
1183    |else
1184      |noexpand|hv@pdf@char3%
1185      |BKM@ReturnAfterFi{%
1186        |BKM@vtex@three#2|@nil
1187      }%
1188    |fi
1189  }%

1190 |endgroup
1191 ⟨/vtex⟩
```

3.4 Driver for pdfTeX

```
⟨*pdftex⟩
\NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}
\ProvidesFile{bkm-pdftex.def}%
  [2023-12-10 v1.31 bookmark driver for pdfTeX and luaTeX (HO)]%
```

\BKM@DO@entry

```
\def\BKM@DO@entry#1#2{%
  \begingroup
    \kvsetkeys{BKM@DO}{#1}%
    \def\BKM@DO@title{#2}%
    \ifx\BKM@DO@srcfile\@empty
    \else
      \BKM@UnescapeHex\BKM@DO@srcfile
    \fi
    \BKM@UnescapeHex\BKM@DO@title
    \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\BKM@getx
        \csname BKM@\BKM@DO@id\endcsname\@empty\@empty
    \let\BKM@attr\@empty
    \ifx\BKM@DO@flags\@empty
    \else
      \edef\BKM@attr{\BKM@attr/F \BKM@DO@flags}%
    \fi
    \ifx\BKM@DO@color\@empty
    \else
      \edef\BKM@attr{\BKM@attr/C[\BKM@DO@color]}%
    \fi
    \ifx\BKM@attr\@empty
    \else
      \edef\BKM@attr{attr{\BKM@attr}}%
    \fi
    \let\BKM@action\@empty
    \ifx\BKM@DO@gotor\@empty
      \ifx\BKM@DO@dest\@empty
        \ifx\BKM@DO@named\@empty
          \ifx\BKM@DO@rawaction\@empty
            \ifx\BKM@DO@uri\@empty
              \ifx\BKM@DO@page\@empty
                \PackageError{bookmark}{%
                  Missing action\BKM@SourceLocation
                }\@ehc
                \edef\BKM@action{goto page1{/Fit}}%
              \else
                \ifx\BKM@DO@view\@empty
                  \def\BKM@DO@view{Fit}%
                \fi
                \edef\BKM@action{goto page\BKM@DO@page{/\BKM@DO@view}}%
              \fi
            \else
              \BKM@UnescapeHex\BKM@DO@uri
              \BKM@EscapeString\BKM@DO@uri
              \edef\BKM@action{user{<</S/URI/URI(\BKM@DO@uri)>>}}%
            \fi
          \else
            \BKM@UnescapeHex\BKM@DO@rawaction
            \edef\BKM@action{%
              user{%
                <<%
                  \BKM@DO@rawaction
                >>%
              }%
            }%
```

```
          \fi
        \else
          \BKM@EscapeName\BKM@DO@named
          \edef\BKM@action{%
            user{<</S/Named/N/\BKM@DO@named>>}%
          }%
        \fi
      \else
        \BKM@UnescapeHex\BKM@DO@dest
        \BKM@DefGotoNameAction\BKM@action\BKM@DO@dest
      \fi
    \else
      \ifx\BKM@DO@dest\@empty
        \ifx\BKM@DO@page\@empty
          \def\BKM@DO@page{0}%
        \else
          \BKM@CalcExpr\BKM@DO@page\BKM@DO@page-1%
        \fi
        \ifx\BKM@DO@view\@empty
          \def\BKM@DO@view{Fit}%
        \fi
        \edef\BKM@action{/D[\BKM@DO@page/\BKM@DO@view]}%
      \else
        \BKM@UnescapeHex\BKM@DO@dest
        \BKM@EscapeString\BKM@DO@dest
        \edef\BKM@action{/D(\BKM@DO@dest)}%
      \fi
      \BKM@UnescapeHex\BKM@DO@gotor
      \BKM@EscapeString\BKM@DO@gotor
      \edef\BKM@action{%
        user{%
          <<%
            /S/GoToR%
            /F(\BKM@DO@gotor)%
            \BKM@action
          >>%
        }%
      }%
    \fi
    \pdfoutline\BKM@attr\BKM@action
                count\ifBKM@DO@open\else-\fi\BKM@x@childs
                {\BKM@DO@title}%
  \endgroup
}
```

`\BKM@DefGotoNameAction` Macro `\BKM@DefGotoNameAction` is a hook for package hypdestopt.

```
  \def\BKM@DefGotoNameAction#1#2{%
    \BKM@EscapeString\BKM@DO@dest
    \edef#1{goto name{#2}}%
   }
```

If tagging is active we use also structure destinations. If hypdestopt is actually used this will be overwritten again.

```
\ExplSyntaxOn
\IfDocumentMetadataTF
 {
   \tag_if_active:T
     {
       \def\BKM@DefGotoNameAction#1#2
        {
         \BKM@EscapeString\BKM@DO@dest
         \edef#1{goto~struct~name~{#2}~name~{#2}}%
        }
```

```
      }
 }{}
\ExplSyntaxOff
```

⟨/pdftex⟩

⟨∗pdftex | pdfmark⟩

\BKM@SourceLocation

```
\def\BKM@SourceLocation{%
  \ifx\BKM@DO@srcfile\@empty
    \ifx\BKM@DO@srcline\@empty
    \else
      .\MessageBreak
      Source: line \BKM@DO@srcline
    \fi
  \else
    \ifx\BKM@DO@srcline\@empty
      .\MessageBreak
      Source: file `\BKM@DO@srcfile'%
    \else
      .\MessageBreak
      Source: file `\BKM@DO@srcfile', line \BKM@DO@srcline
    \fi
  \fi
}
```

⟨/pdftex | pdfmark⟩

3.5 Drivers with pdfmark specials

3.5.1 Driver dvips

The dvips driver uses PSfile to include the bookmark to resolve a clash with pgf, see https://github.com/pgf-tikz/pgf/issues/944#issuecomment-723099952

⟨∗dvips⟩

```
\NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}
\ProvidesFile{bkm-dvips.def}%
  [2023-12-10 v1.31 bookmark driver for dvips (HO)]%
```

\BKM@PSHeaderFile

```
\def\BKM@PSHeaderFile#1{%
  \special{PSfile=#1}%
}
```

\BKM@filename

```
\def\BKM@filename{\jobname.out.ps}

\AddToHook{shipout/lastpage}{%
  \BKM@pdfmark@out
  \BKM@PSHeaderFile\BKM@filename
  }
```

⟨/dvips⟩

3.5.2 Common part

⟨∗pdfmark⟩

\BKM@pdfmark@out Do not use package rerunfilecheck here, because the file \BKM@filename is not read during the TEX run.

```
\def\BKM@pdfmark@out{%
  \if@filesw
    \newwrite\BKM@file
```

```
    \immediate\openout\BKM@file=\BKM@filename\relax
    \BKM@write{\@percentchar!}%
    \BKM@write{/pdfmark where{pop}}%
    \BKM@write{%
      {%
        /globaldict where{pop globaldict}{userdict}ifelse%
        /pdfmark/cleartomark load put%
      }%
    }%
    \BKM@write{ifelse}%
  \else
    \let\BKM@write\@gobble
    \let\BKM@DO@entry\@gobbletwo
  \fi
}
```

\BKM@write

```
\def\BKM@write#{%
  \immediate\write\BKM@file
}
```

\BKM@DO@entry The specification for pdfmark says that /Color is the name of the key for color, however ghostscript only passes the key into the PDF file, thus the key name must be /C.

```
\def\BKM@DO@entry#1#2{%
  \begingroup
    \kvsetkeys{BKM@DO}{#1}%
    \ifx\BKM@DO@srcfile\@empty
    \else
      \BKM@UnescapeHex\BKM@DO@srcfile
    \fi
    \def\BKM@DO@title{#2}%
    \BKM@UnescapeHex\BKM@DO@title
    \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\BKM@getx
        \csname BKM@\BKM@DO@id\endcsname\@empty\@empty
    \let\BKM@attr\@empty
    \ifx\BKM@DO@flags\@empty
    \else
      \edef\BKM@attr{\BKM@attr/F \BKM@DO@flags}%
    \fi
    \ifx\BKM@DO@color\@empty
    \else
      \edef\BKM@attr{\BKM@attr/C[\BKM@DO@color]}%
    \fi
    \let\BKM@action\@empty
    \ifx\BKM@DO@gotor\@empty
      \ifx\BKM@DO@dest\@empty
        \ifx\BKM@DO@named\@empty
          \ifx\BKM@DO@rawaction\@empty
            \ifx\BKM@DO@uri\@empty
              \ifx\BKM@DO@page\@empty
                \PackageError{bookmark}{%
                  Missing action\BKM@SourceLocation
                }\@ehc
                \edef\BKM@action{%
                  /Action/GoTo%
                  /Page 1%
                  /View[/Fit]%
                }%
              \else
                \ifx\BKM@DO@view\@empty
                  \def\BKM@DO@view{Fit}%
```

```
              \fi
              \edef\BKM@action{%
                /Action/GoTo%
                /Page \BKM@DO@page
                /View[/\BKM@DO@view]%
              }%
            \fi
          \else
            \BKM@UnescapeHex\BKM@DO@uri
            \BKM@EscapeString\BKM@DO@uri
            \edef\BKM@action{%
              /Action<<%
                /Subtype/URI%
                /URI(\BKM@DO@uri)%
              >>%
            }%
          \fi
        \else
          \BKM@UnescapeHex\BKM@DO@rawaction
          \edef\BKM@action{%
            /Action<<%
              \BKM@DO@rawaction
            >>%
          }%
        \fi
      \else
        \BKM@EscapeName\BKM@DO@named
        \edef\BKM@action{%
          /Action<<%
            /Subtype/Named%
            /N/\BKM@DO@named
          >>%
        }%
      \fi
    \else
      \BKM@UnescapeHex\BKM@DO@dest
      \BKM@EscapeString\BKM@DO@dest
      \edef\BKM@action{%
        /Action/GoTo%
        /Dest(\BKM@DO@dest)cvn%
      }%
    \fi
  \else
    \ifx\BKM@DO@dest\@empty
      \ifx\BKM@DO@page\@empty
        \def\BKM@DO@page{1}%
      \fi
      \ifx\BKM@DO@view\@empty
        \def\BKM@DO@view{Fit}%
      \fi
      \edef\BKM@action{%
        /Page \BKM@DO@page
        /View[/\BKM@DO@view]%
      }%
    \else
      \BKM@UnescapeHex\BKM@DO@dest
      \BKM@EscapeString\BKM@DO@dest
      \edef\BKM@action{%
        /Dest(\BKM@DO@dest)cvn%
      }%
    \fi
    \BKM@UnescapeHex\BKM@DO@gotor
```

```
      \BKM@EscapeString\BKM@DO@gotor
      \edef\BKM@action{%
        /Action/GoToR%
        /File(\BKM@DO@gotor)%
        \BKM@action
      }%
    \fi
    \BKM@write{[}%
    \BKM@write{/Title(\BKM@DO@title)}%
    \ifnum\BKM@x@childs>\z@
      \BKM@write{/Count \ifBKM@DO@open\else-\fi\BKM@x@childs}%
    \fi
    \ifx\BKM@attr\@empty
    \else
      \BKM@write{\BKM@attr}%
    \fi
    \BKM@write{\BKM@action}%
    \BKM@write{/OUT pdfmark}%
  \endgroup
}
```

⟨/pdfmark⟩

3.6 Common part for **pdftex** and **pdfmark**

⟨∗pdftex | pdfmark⟩

3.6.1 Write auxiliary file

```
\AddToHook{begindocument}{%
 \immediate\write\@mainaux{\string\providecommand\string\BKM@entry[2]{}}}
```

\BKM@id

```
\newcount\BKM@id
\BKM@id=\z@
```

\BKM@0

```
\@namedef{BKM@0}{000}
```

\ifBKM@sw

```
\newif\ifBKM@sw
```

\bookmark

```
\newcommand*{\bookmark}[2][]{%
  \if@filesw
    \begingroup
      \BKM@InitSourceLocation
      \def\bookmark@text{#2}%
      \BKM@setup{#1}%
      \ifx\BKM@srcfile\@empty
      \else
        \BKM@EscapeHex\BKM@srcfile
      \fi
      \edef\BKM@prev{\the\BKM@id}%
      \global\advance\BKM@id\@ne
      \BKM@swtrue
      \@whilesw\ifBKM@sw\fi{%
        \ifnum\ifBKM@startatroot\z@\else\BKM@prev\fi=\z@
          \BKM@startatrootfalse
          \expandafter\xdef\csname BKM@\the\BKM@id\endcsname{%
            0{\BKM@level}0%
          }%
          \BKM@swfalse
```

```
        \else
          \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\BKM@getx
              \csname BKM@\BKM@prev\endcsname
          \ifnum\BKM@level>\BKM@x@level\relax
            \expandafter\xdef\csname BKM@\the\BKM@id\endcsname{%
              {\BKM@prev}{\BKM@level}0%
            }%
            \ifnum\BKM@prev>\z@
              \BKM@CalcExpr\BKM@CalcResult\BKM@x@childs+1%
              \expandafter\xdef\csname BKM@\BKM@prev\endcsname{%
                {\BKM@x@parent}{\BKM@x@level}{\BKM@CalcResult}%
              }%
            \fi
            \BKM@swfalse
          \else
            \let\BKM@prev\BKM@x@parent
          \fi
        \fi
      }%
      \pdfstringdef\BKM@title{\bookmark@text}%
      \edef\BKM@FLAGS{\BKM@PrintStyle}%
      \csname BKM@HypDestOptHook\endcsname
      \BKM@EscapeHex\BKM@dest
      \BKM@EscapeHex\BKM@uri
      \BKM@EscapeHex\BKM@gotor
      \BKM@EscapeHex\BKM@rawaction
      \BKM@EscapeHex\BKM@title
      \immediate\write\@mainaux{%
        \string\BKM@entry{%
          id=\number\BKM@id
          \ifBKM@open
            \ifnum\BKM@level<\BKM@openlevel
              ,open%
            \fi
          \fi
          \BKM@auxentry{dest}%
          \BKM@auxentry{named}%
          \BKM@auxentry{uri}%
          \BKM@auxentry{gotor}%
          \BKM@auxentry{page}%
          \BKM@auxentry{view}%
          \BKM@auxentry{rawaction}%
          \BKM@auxentry{color}%
          \ifnum\BKM@FLAGS>\z@
            ,flags=\BKM@FLAGS
          \fi
          \BKM@auxentry{srcline}%
          \BKM@auxentry{srcfile}%
        }{\BKM@title}%
      }%
    \endgroup
  \fi
}
```

\BKM@getx

```
\def\BKM@getx#1#2#3{%
  \def\BKM@x@parent{#1}%
  \def\BKM@x@level{#2}%
  \def\BKM@x@childs{#3}%
}
```

\BKM@auxentry

```
\def\BKM@auxentry#1{%
  \expandafter\ifx\csname BKM@#1\endcsname\@empty
  \else
    ,#1={\csname BKM@#1\endcsname}%
  \fi
}
```

\BKM@InitSourceLocation

```
\def\BKM@InitSourceLocation{%
  \edef\BKM@srcline{\the\inputlineno}%
  \BKM@LuaTeX@InitFile
  \ifx\BKM@srcfile\@empty
    \@ifundefined{currfilepath}{}{%
      \edef\BKM@srcfile{\currfilepath}%
    }%
  \fi
}
```

\BKM@LuaTeX@InitFile

```
\ifluatex
    \def\BKM@LuaTeX@InitFile{%
      \begingroup
        \toks@={}%
      \edef\x{\endgroup
        \def\noexpand\BKM@srcfile{%
          \the\expandafter\toks@
          \directlua{%
             if status and status.filename then %
               tex.settoks('toks@', status.filename)%
             end%
          }%
        }%
      }\x
    }%
\else
  \let\BKM@LuaTeX@InitFile\relax
\fi
```

3.6.2 Read auxiliary data

```
\SetupKeyvalOptions{family=BKM@DO,prefix=BKM@DO@}
\DeclareStringOption[0]{id}
\DeclareBoolOption{open}
\DeclareStringOption{flags}
\DeclareStringOption{color}
\DeclareStringOption{dest}
\DeclareStringOption{named}
\DeclareStringOption{uri}
\DeclareStringOption{gotor}
\DeclareStringOption{page}
\DeclareStringOption{view}
\DeclareStringOption{rawaction}
\DeclareStringOption{srcline}
\DeclareStringOption{srcfile}
```

```
\AtBeginDocument{%
  \let\BKM@entry\BKM@DO@entry
}
```

⟨/pdftex | pdfmark⟩

3.7 Option atend

3.7.1 Hook

```
⟨*package⟩
\ifBKM@atend
\else
```

\BookmarkAtEnd This is a dummy definition that generates a warning if option atend has not been given.

```
  \newcommand{\BookmarkAtEnd}[1]{%
    \PackageWarning{bookmark}{%
      Ignored, because option 'atend' is missing%
    }%
  }%

  \expandafter\endinput
\fi
```

\BookmarkAtEnd

```
\newcommand*{\BookmarkAtEnd}{%
  \g@addto@macro\BKM@EndHook
}

\let\BKM@EndHook\@empty

⟨/package⟩
```

3.7.2 Drivers using hooks at end of document

Driver pdftex use the LaTeX hook enddocument/afterlastpage (which is equivalent to the previously used `\AfterLastShipout` of atveryend's), because it still needs the `.aux` file. It uses `\pdfoutline` for the bookmarks that can be used after the last page.

- Driver pdftex uses `\pdfoutline` that can be used after the last page.

```
⟨*pdftex⟩
\ifBKM@atend
  \AddToHook{enddocument/afterlastpage}{%
    \BKM@EndHook
  }%
\fi
⟨/pdftex⟩
```

3.7.3 Drivers using shipout/lastpage

The other drivers implement `\bookmark` using `\special` commands. Thus the last bookmarks must be put on the last page, not afterwards. `\AtEndDocument` cannot be used, because it is too late, the last page can already be output. Therefore we use the LaTeX hook shipout/lastpage. At least two LaTeX runs are necessary. The postscript driver dvips use an external PostScript file for the bookmarks. The file writing has been moved to the the last shipout page too to avoid conflicts with pgf.

```
⟨*dvipdfm | vtex | pdfmark⟩
\ifBKM@atend
  \AddToHook{shipout/lastpage}{\BKM@EndHook}%
\fi
⟨/dvipdfm | vtex | pdfmark⟩
```

4 Installation

4.1 Download

Package. This package is available on CTAN[1]:

[1] CTAN:pkg/bookmark

CTAN:macros/latex/contrib/bookmark/bookmark.dtx The source file.

CTAN:macros/latex/contrib/bookmark/bookmark.ins Installation driver.

CTAN:macros/latex/contrib/bookmark/bookmark.pdf Documentation.

4.2 Package installation

The easiest is to use the package manager from your TeX system. If you want to install manually:

Unpacking. The `.dtx` file is docstrip archive. The files are extracted from the `.dtx` by compiling the file with some TeX program.

```
pdflatex bookmark.dtx
```

TDS. Now the different files must be moved into the different directories in your installation TDS tree (also known as `texmf` tree):

```
bookmark.sty                → tex/latex/bookmark/bookmark.sty
bkm-dvipdfm.def             → tex/latex/bookmark/bkm-dvipdfm.def
bkm-dvips.def               → tex/latex/bookmark/bkm-dvips.def
bkm-pdftex.def              → tex/latex/bookmark/bkm-pdftex.def
bkm-vtex.def                → tex/latex/bookmark/bkm-vtex.def
bkm-dvipdfm-2019-12-03.def → tex/latex/bookmark/bkm-dvipdfm-2019-12-03.def
bkm-dvips-2019-12-03.def    → tex/latex/bookmark/bkm-dvips-2019-12-03.def
bkm-pdftex-2019-12-03.def   → tex/latex/bookmark/bkm-pdftex-2019-12-03.def
bkm-vtex-2019-12-03.def     → tex/latex/bookmark/bkm-vtex-2019-12-03.def
bookmark.pdf                → doc/latex/bookmark/bookmark.pdf
bookmark-example.tex        → doc/latex/bookmark/bookmark-example.tex
bookmark.dtx                → source/latex/bookmark/bookmark.dtx
```

If you have a `docstrip.cfg` that configures and enables docstrip's TDS installing feature, then some files can already be in the right place, see the documentation of docstrip.

4.3 Refresh file name databases

If your TeX distribution (TeX Live, MiKTeX, ...) relies on file name databases, you must refresh these. For example, TeX Live users run `texhash` or `mktexlsr`.

Generating the documentation. You can use the `.dtx` to generate the documentation. The process can be configured by the configuration file `ltxdoc.cfg`. For instance, put this line into this file, if you want to have A4 as paper format:

```
\PassOptionsToClass{a4paper}{article}
```

An example follows how to generate the documentation with pdfLaTeX:

```
pdflatex bookmark.dtx
makeindex -s gind.ist bookmark.idx
pdflatex bookmark.dtx
makeindex -s gind.ist bookmark.idx
pdflatex bookmark.dtx
```

5 References

[1] Sebastian Rahtz, Heiko Oberdiek: *The hyperref package*; 2011/04/17 v6.82g; CTAN:pkg/hyperref

[2] Martin Scharrer: *The currfile package*; 2011/01/09 v0.4. CTAN:pkg/currfile

6 History

[2007/02/19 v0.1]

- First experimental version.

[2007/02/20 v0.2]

- Option startatroot added.
- Dummies for `\pdf(un)escape...` commands added to get the package basically work for non-pdfTeX users.

[2007/02/21 v0.3]

- Dependency from pdfTeX 1.30 removed by using package pdfescape.

[2007/02/22 v0.4]

- hyperref's bookmarkstype respected.

[2007/03/02 v0.5]

- Driver options vtex (PDF mode), dvipsone, and textures added.
- Implementation of option depth completed. Division names are supported, see hyperref's option bookmarksdepth.
- hyperref's options bookmarksopen, bookmarksopenlevel, and bookmarksdepth respected.

[2007/03/03 v0.6]

- Option numbered as alias for hyperref's bookmarksnumbered.

[2007/03/07 v0.7]

- Dependency from ε-TeX removed.

[2007/04/09 v0.8]

- Option atend added.
- Option rgbcolor removed. `rgbcolor=<r> <g> <b>` can be replaced by `color=[rgb]{<r>,<g>,<b>}`.
- Support of recent cvs version (2007-03-29) of dvipdfmx that extends the `\special` for bookmarks to specify open outline entries. Option dvipdfmx-outline-open or `\SpecialDvipdfmxOutlineOpen` notify the package.

[2007/04/25 v0.9]

- The syntax of `\special` of dvipdfmx, if feature dvipdfmx-outline-open is enabled, has changed. Now cvs version 2007-04-25 is needed.

[2007/05/29 v1.0]

- Bug fix in code for second parameter of XYZ.

[2007/07/13 v1.1]

- Fix for pdfmark with GoToR action.

[2007/09/25 v1.2]

- pdfmark driver respects `\nofiles`.

[2008/08/08 v1.3]

- Package flags replaced by package bitset. Now flags are also supported without ε-TEX.
- Hook for package hypdestopt added.

[2008/09/13 v1.4]

- Fix for bug introduced in v1.3, package flags is one-based, but package bitset is zero-based. Thus options bold and italic are wrong in v1.3. (Daniel Müllner)

[2009/08/13 v1.5]

- Except for driver options the other options are now local options. This resolves a problem with KOMA-Script v3.00 and its option open.

[2009/12/06 v1.6]

- Use of package atveryend for drivers pdftex and pdfmark.

[2009/12/07 v1.7]

- Use of package atveryend fixed.

[2009/12/17 v1.8]

- Support of hyperref 2009/12/17 v6.79v for XETEX.

[2010/03/30 v1.9]

- Package name in an error message fixed.

[2010/04/03 v1.10]

- Option style and macro `\bookmarkdefinestyle` added.
- Hook support with option addtohook added.
- `\bookmarkget` added.

[2010/04/04 v1.11]

- Bug fix (introduced in v1.10).

[2010/04/08 v1.12]

- Requires ltxcmds 2010/04/08.

[2010/07/23 v1.13]

- Support for memoir's `\booknumberline` added.

[2010/09/02 v1.14]

- (Local) options draft and final added.

[2010/09/25 v1.15]

- Fix for option dvipdfmx-outline-open.
- Option dvipdfmx-outline-open is set automatically, if XeTeX $\geq$ 0.9995 is detected.

[2010/10/19 v1.16]

- Option 'startatroot' now acts globally.
- Option 'level' also accepts names the same way as option 'depth'.

[2010/10/25 v1.17]

- `\bookmarksetupnext` added.
- Using `\kvsetkeys` of package kvsetkeys, because `\setkeys` of package keyval is not reentrant. This can cause problems (unknown keys) with older versions of hyperref that also uses `\setkeys` (found by GL).

[2010/11/05 v1.18]

- Use of `\pdf@ifdraftmode` of package pdftexcmds for the default of option draft.

[2011/03/20 v1.19]

- Use of `\dimexpr` fixed, if ε-TEX is not used. (Bug found by Martin Münch.)
- Fix in documentation. Also layout options work without ε-TEX.

[2011/04/13 v1.20]

- Bug fix: `\BKM@SetDepth` renamed to `\BKM@SetDepthOrLevel`.

[2011/04/21 v1.21]

- Some support for file name and line number in error messages at end of document (pdfTeX and pdfmark based drivers).

[2011/05/13 v1.22]

- Change of version 2010/11/05 v1.18 reverted, because otherwise draftmode disables some `.aux` file entries.

[2011/09/19 v1.23]

- Some `\renewcommand`s changed to `\def` to avoid trouble if the commands are not defined, because hyperref stopped early.

[2011/12/02 v1.24]

- Small optimization in `\BKM@toHexDigit`.

[2016/05/16 v1.25]

- Documentation updates.

[2016/05/17 v1.26]

- define `\pdfoutline` to allow pdftex driver to be used with LuaTeX.

[2019/06/04 v1.27]

- unknown style options are ignored (issue 67)

[2019/12/03 v1.28]

- Documentation updates.
- adjust package loading (all required packages already loaded by hyperref).

[2020-11-06 v1.29]

- Adapted the dvips to avoid a clash with pgf.
  https://github.com/pgf-tikz/pgf/issues/944
- All drivers now use the new LaTeX hooks and so require a format 2020-10-01 or newer.
- Added support for destlabel option of hyperref,
  https://github.com/ho-tex/bookmark/issues/1
- Removed the dvipsone and textures driver.
- Removed the code for option dvipdfmx-outline-open and `\SpecialDvipdfmxOutlineOpen`. All dvipdfmx version should now support this out-of-the-box.

[2023-12-05 v1.30]

- Corrected support for option bookmarkstype of hyperref,
  https://github.com/ho-tex/bookmark/issues/4
- Added support for structure destinations,
  https://github.com/ho-tex/bookmark/issues/7

[2023-12-10 v1.31]

- Simplified the `.dtx`. It is no longer a self-extracting archive instead the newly added `.ins` should be used for installation.
  https://github.com/ho-tex/bookmark/issues/7
- Removed the now outdated frozen drivers.
- Removed the dependency to ltxcmds.

7 Index

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